Large Wood in King County Projects

Chris Brummer, PE, LEG, Senior Engineer, White River Basin Supervisor

June 12, 2018 – Issaquah Fish Hatchery June 13, 2018 – Riverbend Club House

Department of Natural Resources and Parks
Water and Land Resources Division
River and Floodplain Management Section
Rural and Regional Services Section





Meeting Overview

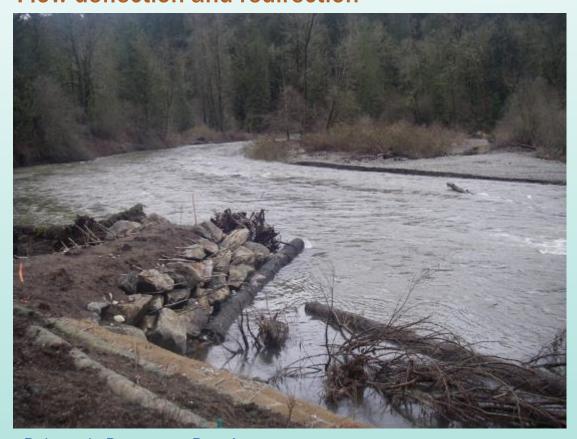
- Use of Large Wood in Rivers and Streams
- Large Wood Procedures
- Project Presentations
- Open House



Cedar River

Use of Large Wood in Rivers and Streams

Flow deflection and redirection



Belmondo Revetment Repair

Use of Large Wood in Rivers and Streams

Bank protection



Sinnema Quaale Revetment

Use of Large Wood in Rivers and Streams

Habitat enhancement and mitigation



Belmondo Revetment Repair

Natural Wood Deposition





Cedar River



Tolt River



Green River

Key Elements of Procedures

- Public Rule for Considering Public Safety and Procedures for Placed Wood (2010)
 - Consider public safety in project design
 - Seek public input during design
 - Annual meetings
 - 30% design
 - 60% design
- Procedures for Managing Naturally Occurring Large Wood (2013)
 - Naturally occurring wood
 - All KC projects that may affect natural wood

Complementary Elements

- Outreach
 - Annual safety awareness campaign
 - River Safety Programs in the Schools
- Manage project sites
 - Repairs and modifications
 - Independent review
- Respond to concerns about natural wood
 - Modify wood, signage, and close unsafe sections
 - Website describing projects, known hazards, and river safety tips

Project Locations



Cedar River:

Riverbend Taylor Creek

Green River:

Lones Levee Tukwila 205

Snoqualmie River:

Shake Mill Left Bank Si View Levee Lower Bendigo Right Bank Stossel Bridge Right Bank

Raging River:

Mouth to Bridge Levee

Tolt River:

Remlinger Levee San Souci Floodplain Lower Tolt River Girl Scout Camp Levee Frew Levee

White River:

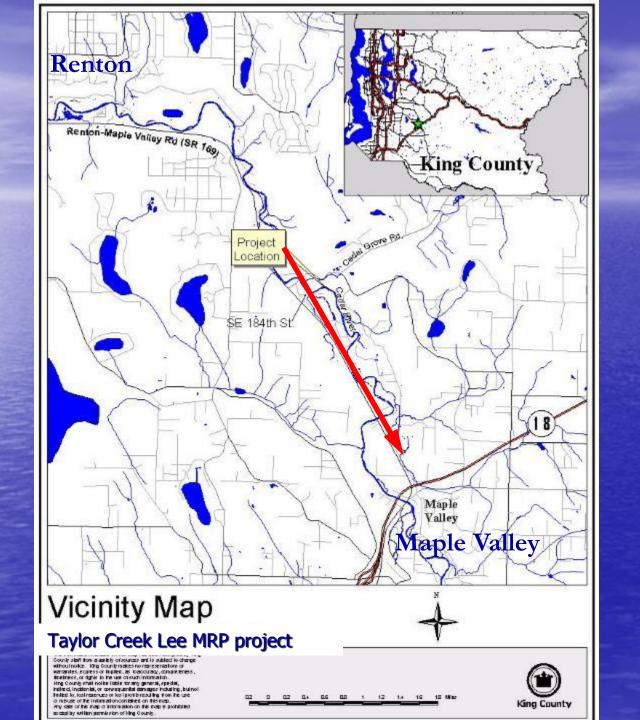
Middle Boise Creek-Van Wieringen Boise Creek-Evans

Vashon Island:

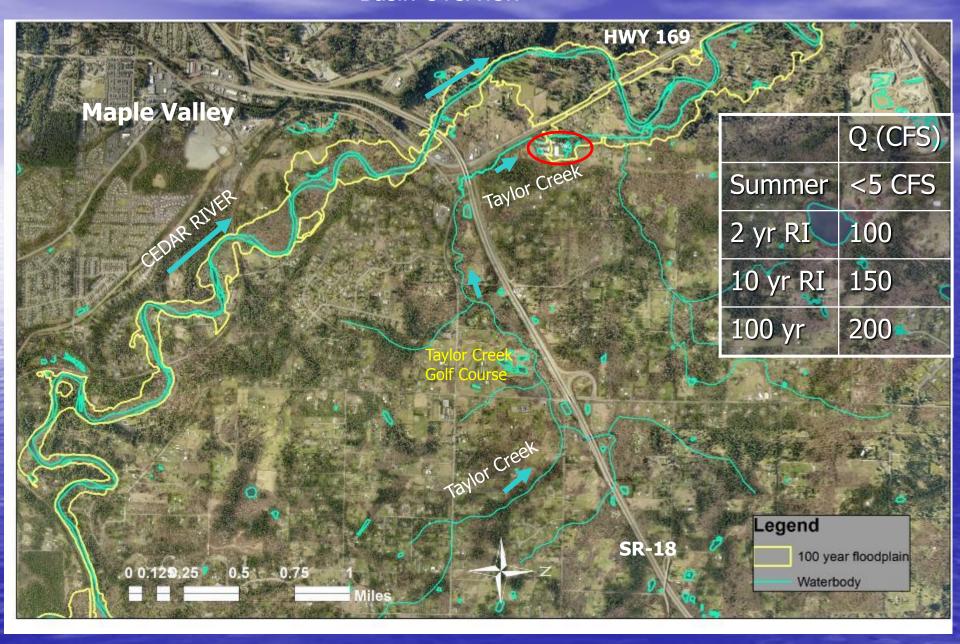
Judd Creek Estuary

Small Projects on Non-Recreational Rivers or Streams

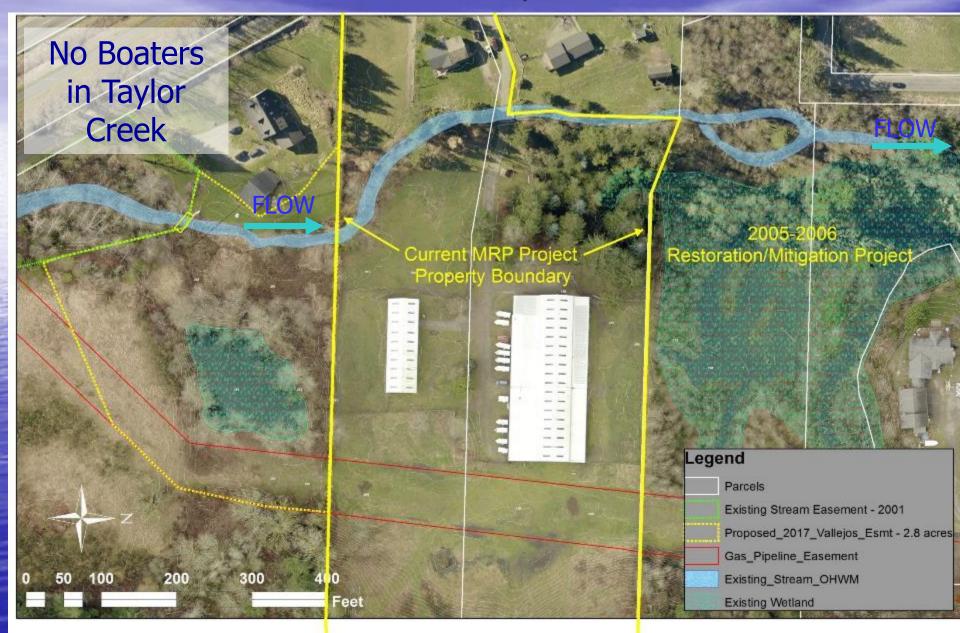




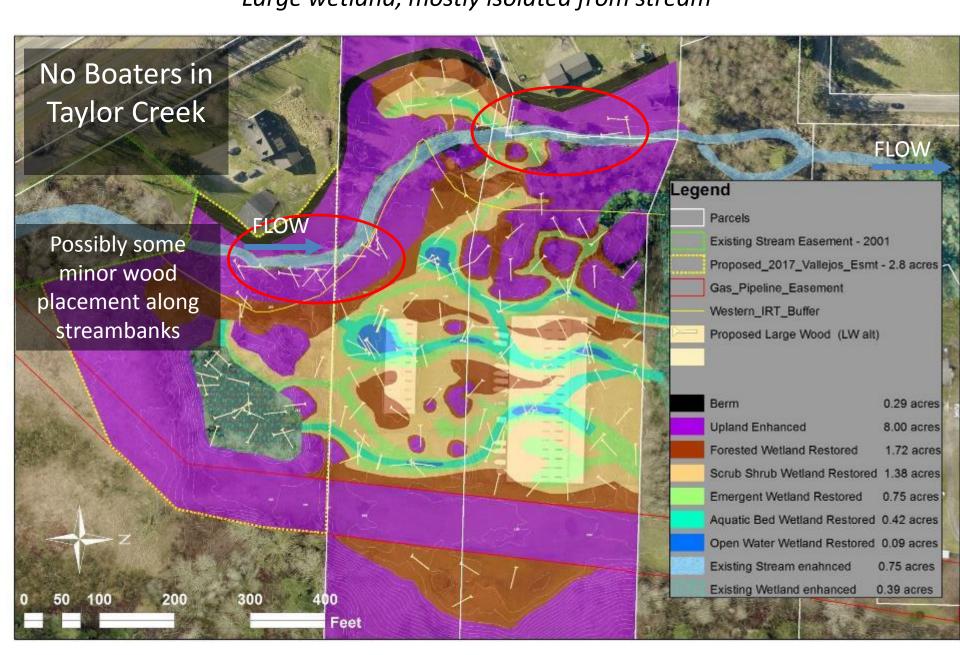
Basin Overview



Existing Site Conditions 2015 Orthophoto



Proposed Site Conditions Large wetland, mostly isolated from stream



Schedule:

- 60% Design by August, 2018
- Construction: Summer, 2019

Questions?

Project Manager: Dan Eastman

Dan.Eastman@kingcounty.gov

Or

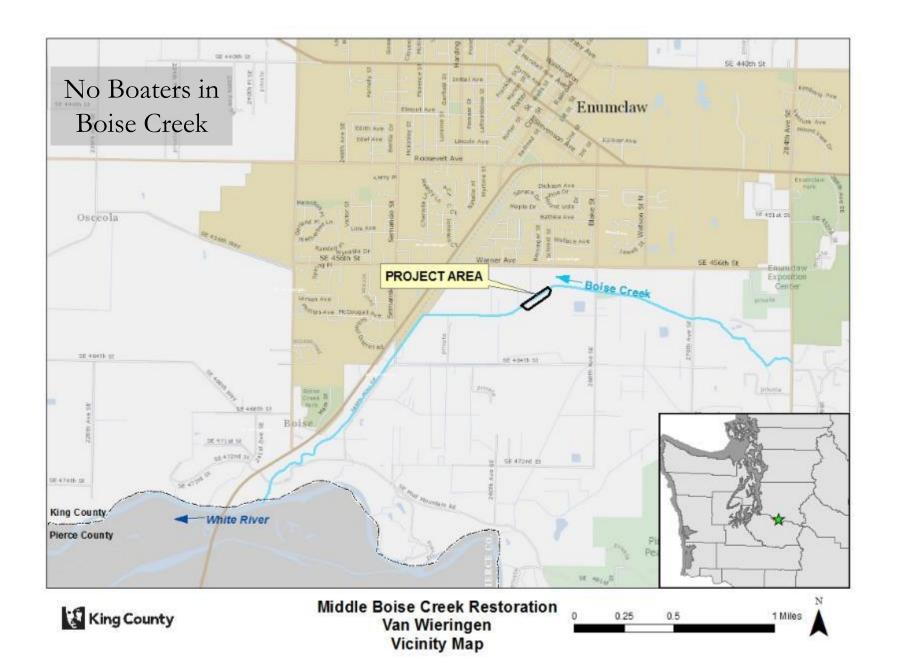
206-477-4684

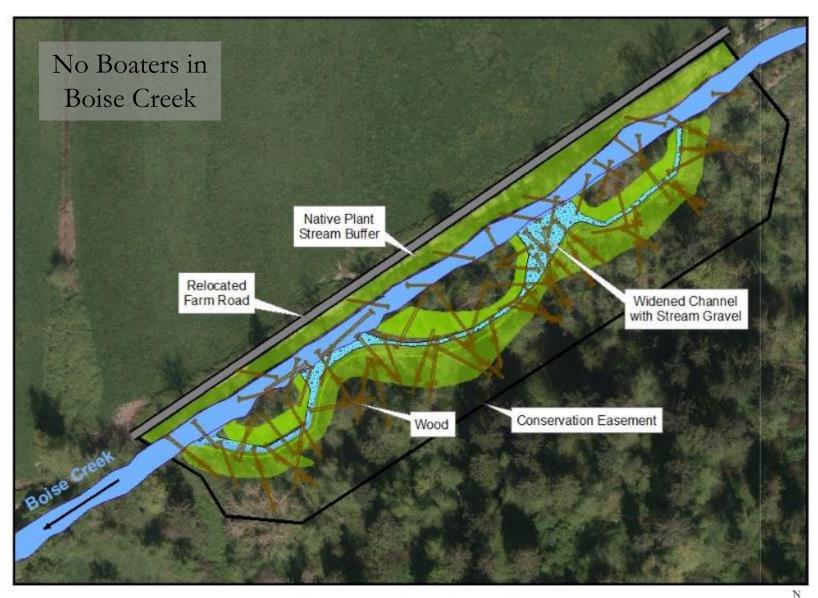
Middle Boise Creek Stream Restoration Van Wieringen



Sarah McCarthy, Project Manager King County Department of Natural Resources and Parks









Schedule

Activity	Timing
30% Design complete	June 2017
60% Design complete	November 2017
Permit applications submitted	December 2017
Construction	Summer 2018
Planting	Fall 2018-Winter 2019

Contact Information

Sarah McCarthy, Project Manager sarah.mccarthy@kingcounty.gov 206-477-4766

Middle Boise-Evans Adaptive Management Project

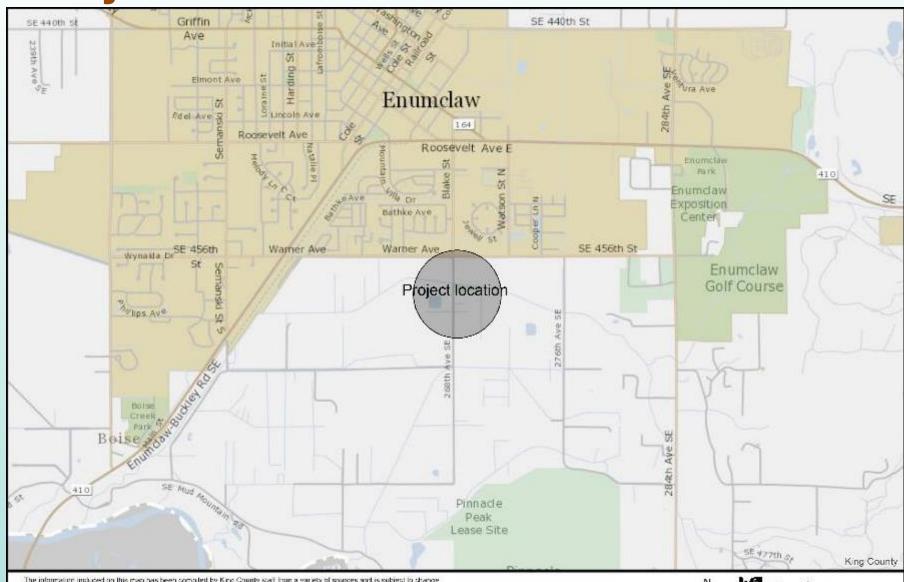
Josh Latterell, Ph.D., Project Manager

June 12, 2018 – Issaquah Fish Hatchery June 13, 2018 – Riverbend Club House

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Ecological Restoration and Engineering Services Unit



Project Location



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Date: 6/6/2018 No



Project Background



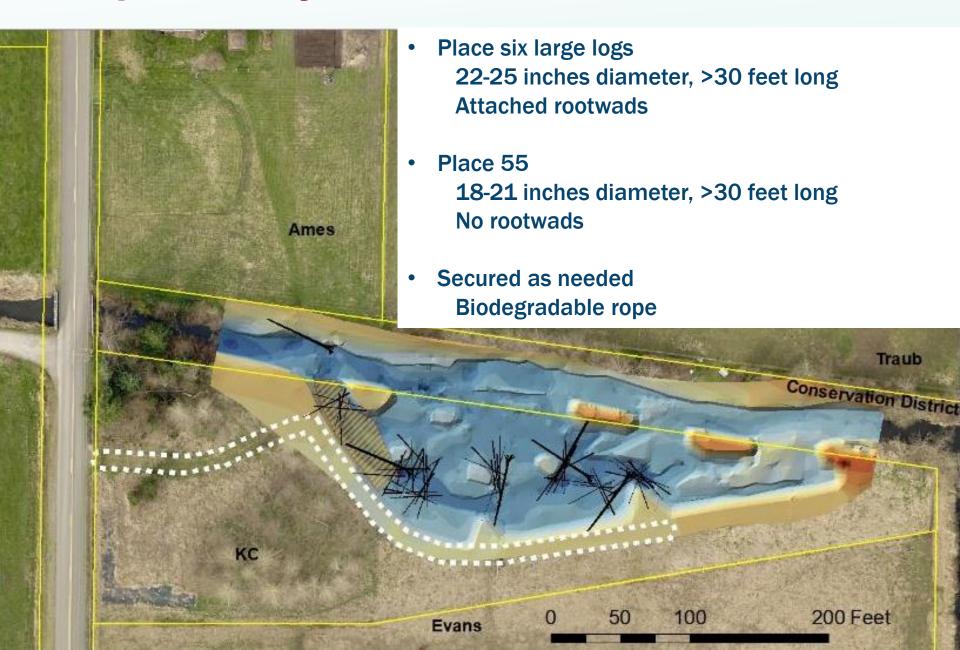
Project Description

Goal: Improve fish habitat in a restoration project completed in 2013.

Informed by a community meeting held in 2016.

Honors commitments to Muckleshoot Tribe and Corps permit to place more large wood if it could be done without compromising project goals.

Proposed Project Actions



Project Timeline

- Design complete Spring 2018
- Construction begins July 2018
- Construction complete Summer 2018

Questions?





Lower Tolt River 2018 Adaptive Management Project

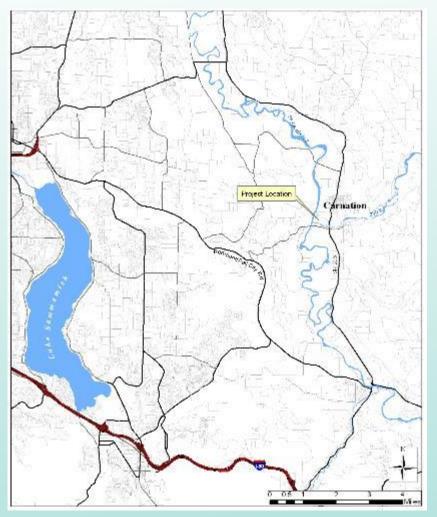
Cindy Young, Project Manager

June 12, 2018 – Issaquah Fish Hatchery June 13, 2018 – Riverbend Club House

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Rural and Regional Services Section
Ecological Restoration and Engineering Services Unit



Project Location





Lower Tolt River 2018 Adaptive Management Project

Goal: Restore and enhance salmon habitat on the Tolt River by reconnecting the river to its historic floodplain.

Objectives:

- Remove the remaining rock from the Lower Tolt River Levee.
- Install ~10 pieces of woody debris in the floodplain (outside the present active channel).
- Logs will be threaded between existing trees or tied off to trees with rope.



Questions?





Judd Creek Projects: Judd Creek Estuary Enhancement and Judd Creek/Paradise Valley SHRP

Laird O'Rollins and Paul Adler, Project Managers

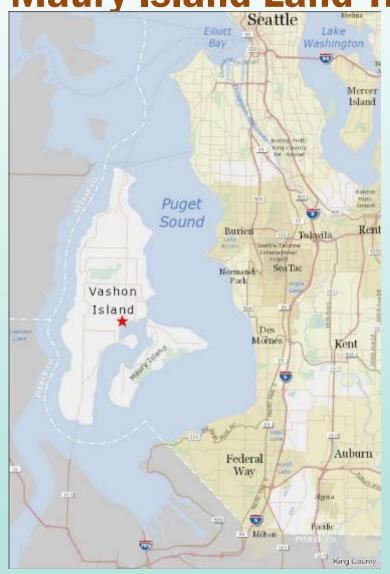
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All work on properties owned by the Vashon

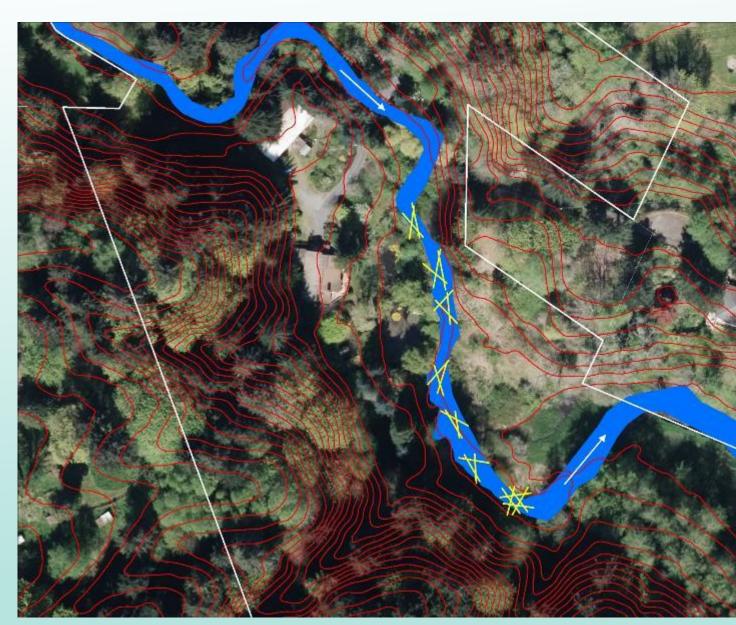
Maury Island Land Trust





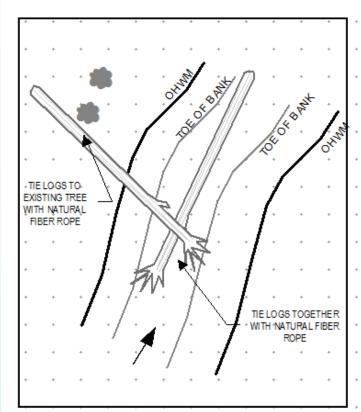
Work in Estuarine Reach near Quartermaster Harbor

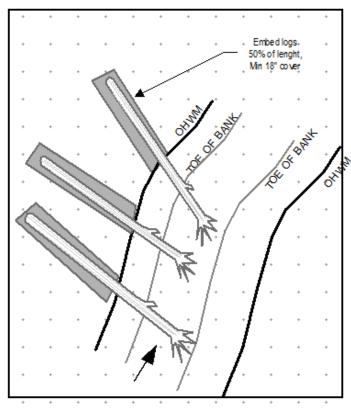
- Place 24 logs in 350' reach
- Upstream end of tidal influence
- Creek used by coho salmon for spawning and rearing and by Chinook salmon for juvenile refuge and feeding
- No floating and very little recreation



Upstream/Paradise Valley Work

- Project will install 100 pieces of large wood along 2,000 linear feet of Judd Creek
- Logs will be either buried into the bank, or secured to existing trees.

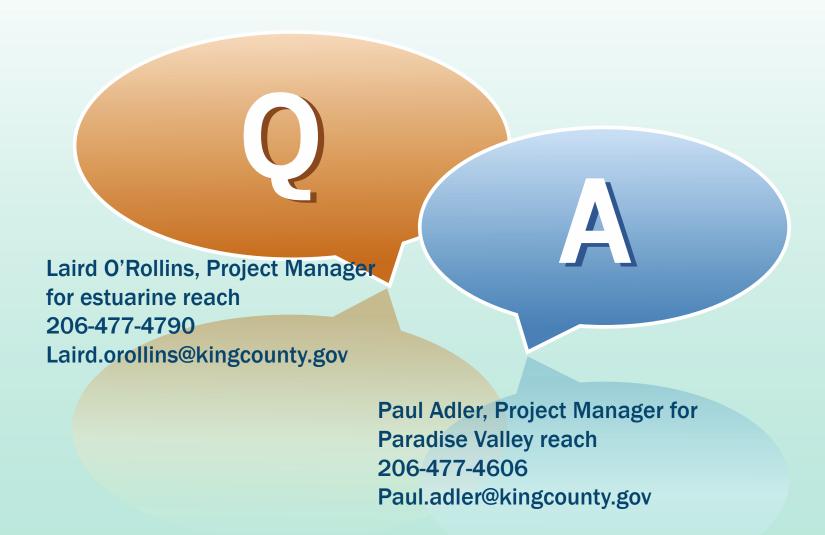




LOG COMPLEX WITH KEY LOGS EMBEDDED INTO BANK

STREAM LWD DETAIL C

Questions?





San Souci Floodplain Restoration Project

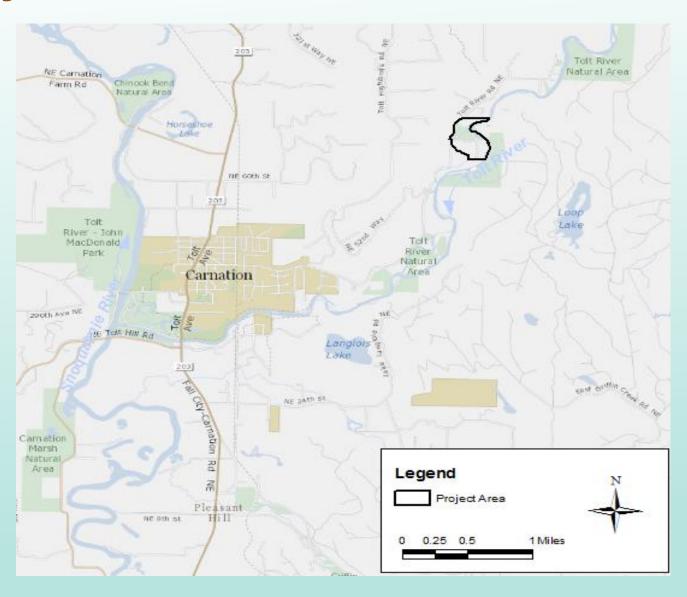
Rachael Vaicunas, PE, Senior Engineer

June 12, 2018 – Issaquah Fish Hatchery June 13, 2018 – Riverbend Club House

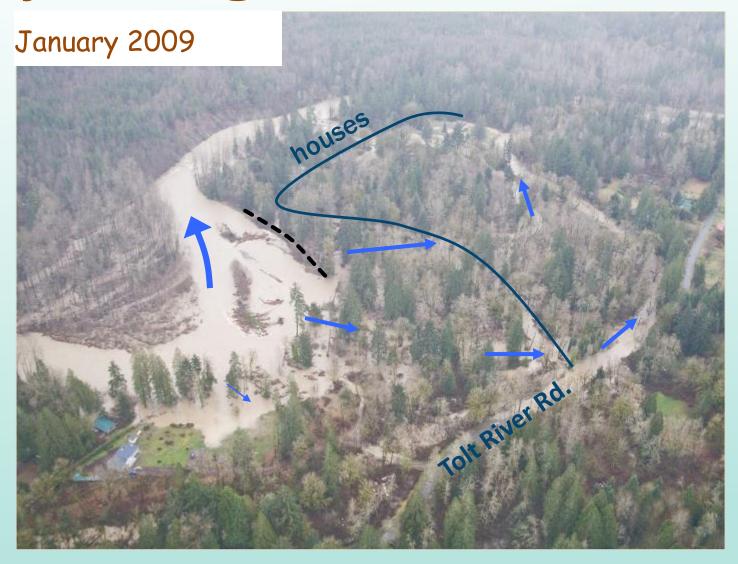
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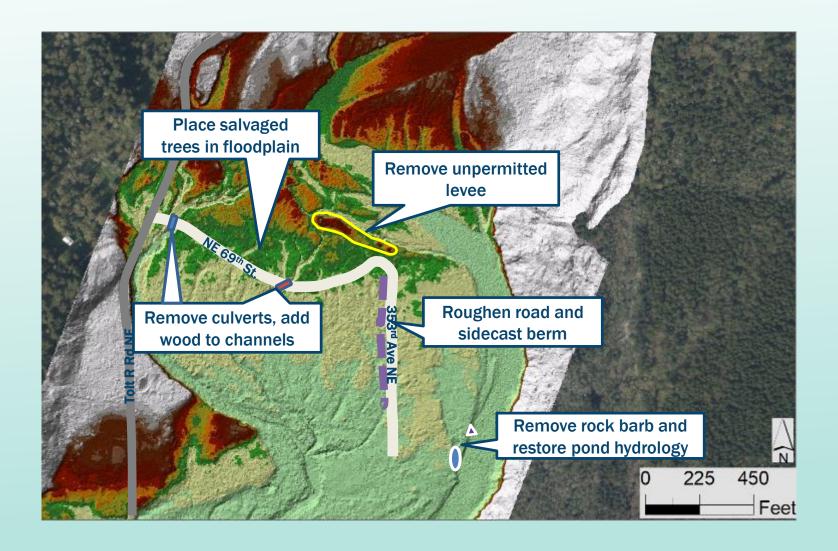
Project Location



Project Background



Proposed Project Actions



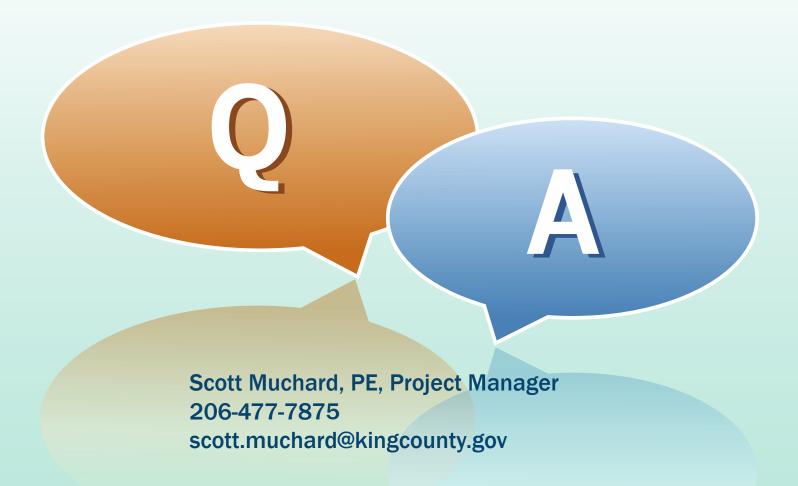
Large Wood Proposal

- Salvage trees required to be removed for construction (up to 15)
- Place salvaged logs in floodplain and side channels
- No wood placement proposed in mainstem Tolt River, which has recreational users including boaters, tubers, and fishermen

Project Timeline

- Levee removal- Fall 2018
- Floodplain restoration Summer 2019
- Construction complete Summer 2019

Questions?





Five Small Levee Repair Projects in the Snoqualmie Basin

Gus Kays, PE, Senior Engineer, Snoqualmie River Basin

June 12, 2018 – Issaquah Fish Hatchery June 13, 2018 – Riverbend Club House

Department of Natural Resources and Parks
Water and Land Resources Division
River and Floodplain Management Section





Project Locations (5)

Snoqualmie River, Tolt River, Raging River, and South Fork Snoqualmie River (2 sites)



Snoqualmie River

Stossel Bridge Levee



- Mitigation for small repair to levee on right bank of Snoqualmie River, which occurred in 2017
- Rock was used in repair
- Twenty logs to be placed in water as WDFW permit requirement
- New repair needed for 2018
- 2013 recreational use study shows low level of floater use

Damaged levee (pre-2017 repair)



Area where wood will be placed

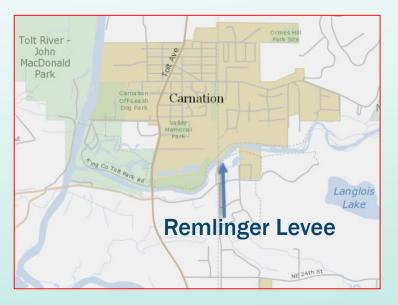


Damaged levee for 2018 repair



Tolt River

Remlinger Levee Repair



- Replacing rock on levee to repair small section of damage
- Small willow needs to be removed as part of repair
- Willow to be placed in river as WDFW mitigation for its removal
- Root wad attached or unattached to tree – will also go in water as mitigation
- 2013 recreational use study shows low level of floater use

Location of willow and placement site

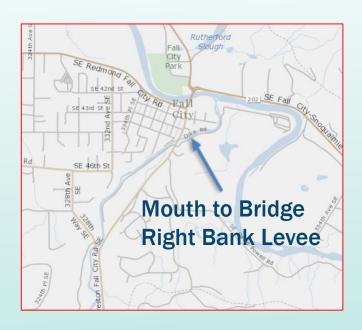






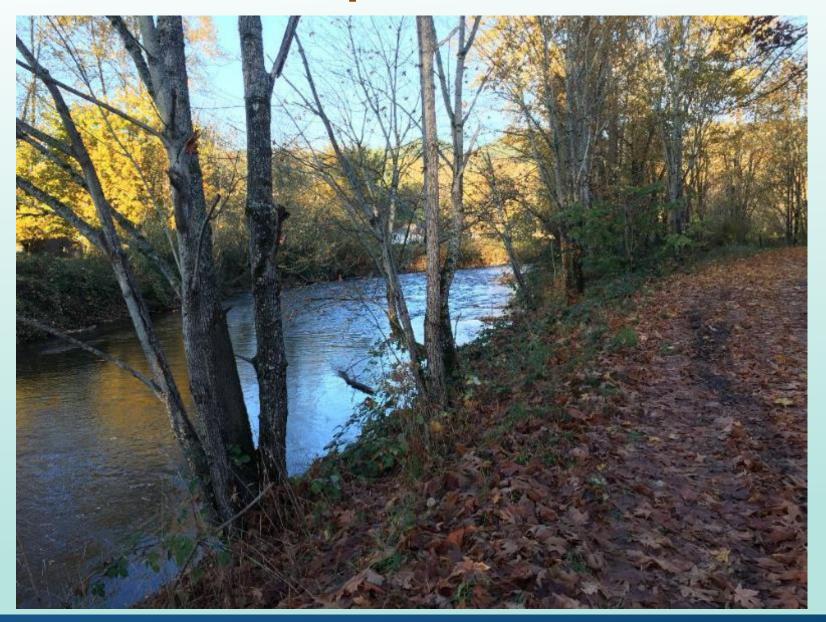
Raging River

Mouth to Bridge Levee Repair



- Replacing rock on levee to repair small section of damage
- Six bigleaf maples need to be removed as part of repair
- Trees will be placed in river as WDFW mitigation for their removal
- Root wads attached or unattached to trees – will also go in water as mitigation

Some of the maples to be removed



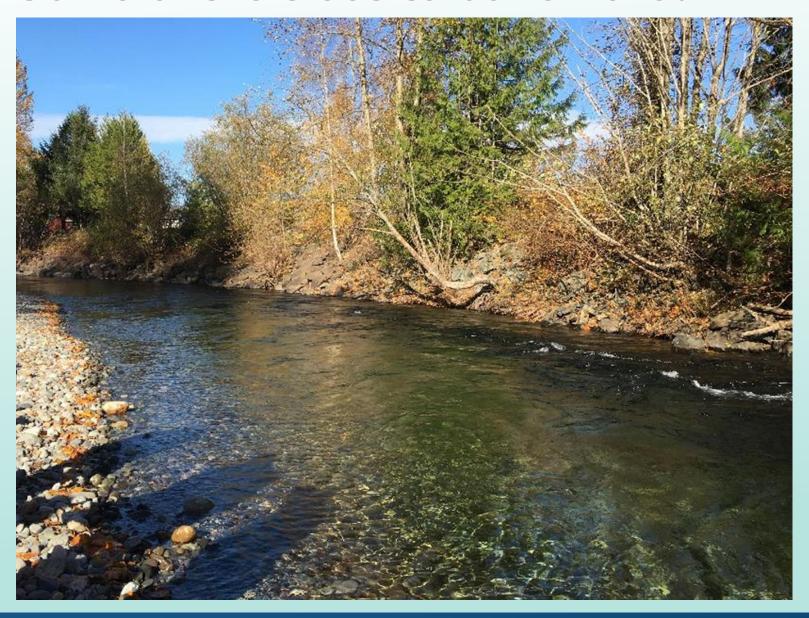
South Fork Snoqualmie River

Si View Levee Repair



- Replacing rock on levee to repair small section of damage
- Up to 13 trees may need to be removed
- Trees will be placed in river as WDFW mitigation for their removal
- Root wads attached or unattached to trees – will also go in water as mitigation

Some of the trees to be removed



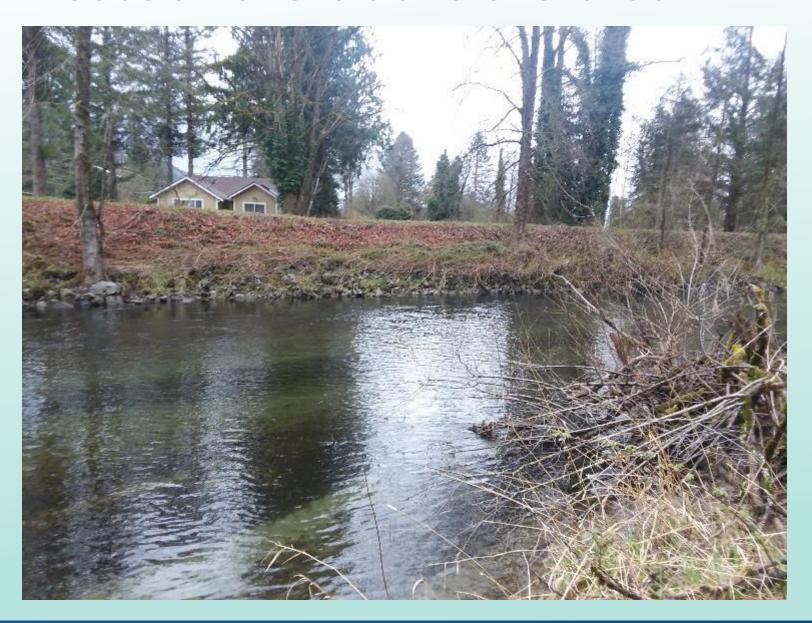
South Fork Snoqualmie River

Bendigo Lower Levee Repair



- Repairing a 330-foot section of levee that is deficient
- Up to 10 trees could be removed (goal is to save as many as possible)
- Trees will be placed in river as WDFW mitigation for removal
- Root wads attached or unattached to trees – will also go in water as mitigation

A section of the deficient levee



Project Schedule

- All construction will occur between July October 2018
- 30% drawings will be posted when available

Questions?



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River and Floodplain Management Section
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www.kingcounty.gov/rivers





Fall City Area Large Wood Alteration Mitigation

Gus Kays, PE, Senior Engineer, Snoqualmie River Basin

June 12, 2018 – Issaquah Fish Hatchery June 13, 2018 – Riverbend Club House

Department of Natural Resources and Parks
Water and Land Resources Division
River and Floodplain Management Section





In 2017, King County shifted logs above Fall City to reduce risks to river users in this high-use reach.



Location of Alteration and Mitigation Sites

- Both sites are on Snoqualmie River and near Fall City.
- Alteration site has high recreational use: 2013 study shows 90% of Snoqualmie floaters use this reach
- Mitigation site has low use: 2013 study shows 5 to 7% in reach below Carnation



Fall City Area Large Wood Alteration Mitigation

- WDFW requires mitigation for the alteration of naturally occurring logs
- Current plan: to place 5 or more logs along the left bank at the Aldair Levee.
- Actual number of logs will depend on final mitigation requirements.

Questions?



For additional information:
John Koon, Maintenance Supervisor
River and Floodplain Management Section
206-890-2562
john.koon@KingCounty.gov
www.kingcounty.gov/rivers





Shake Mill Left Bank Project

Gus Kays, PE, Senior Engineer, Snoqualmie River Basin

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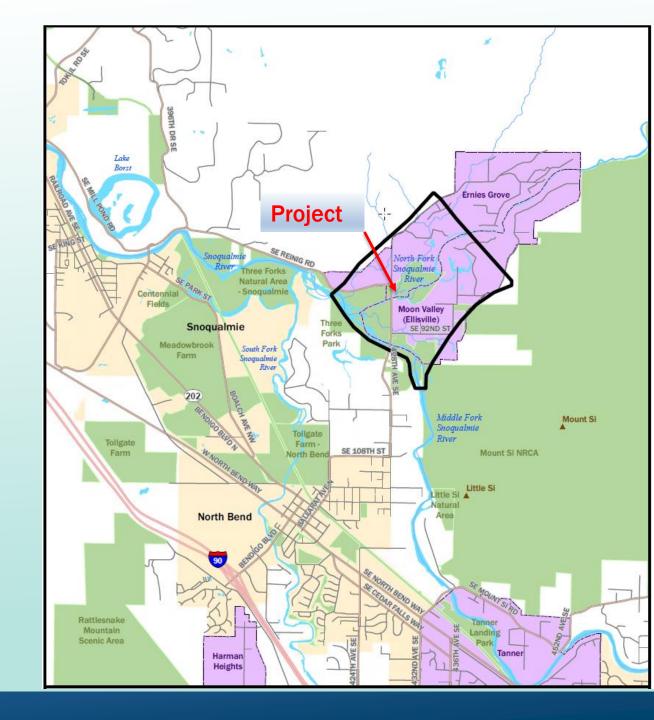
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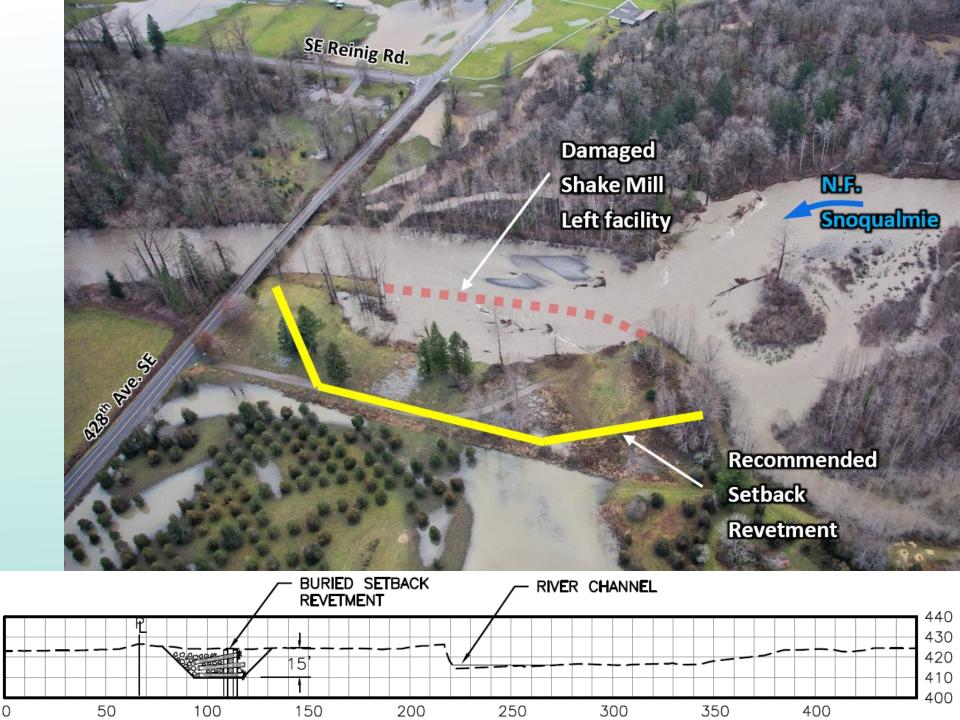




Project information

- North Fork
 Snoqualmie,
 upstream of 428th
 Ave SE
- Ongoing erosion 2009 to present
- Project entails setback revetment
- Construction
 planned for
 summer-fall 2019





Questions?



Gus Kays, PE, Senior Engineer, Snoqualmie River Basin River and Floodplain Management Section 206-263-6982 gkays@KingCounty.gov www.kingcounty.gov/rivers





Lones Levee Setback and Floodplain Restoration

Jon Hansen, Project Manager

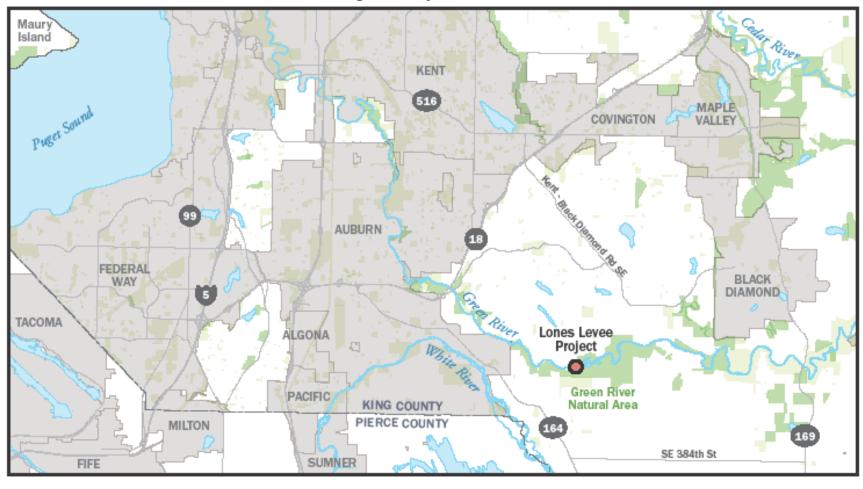
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Rural and Regional Services Section
Ecological Restoration and Engineering Services Unit



LONES LEVEE: Vicinity Map



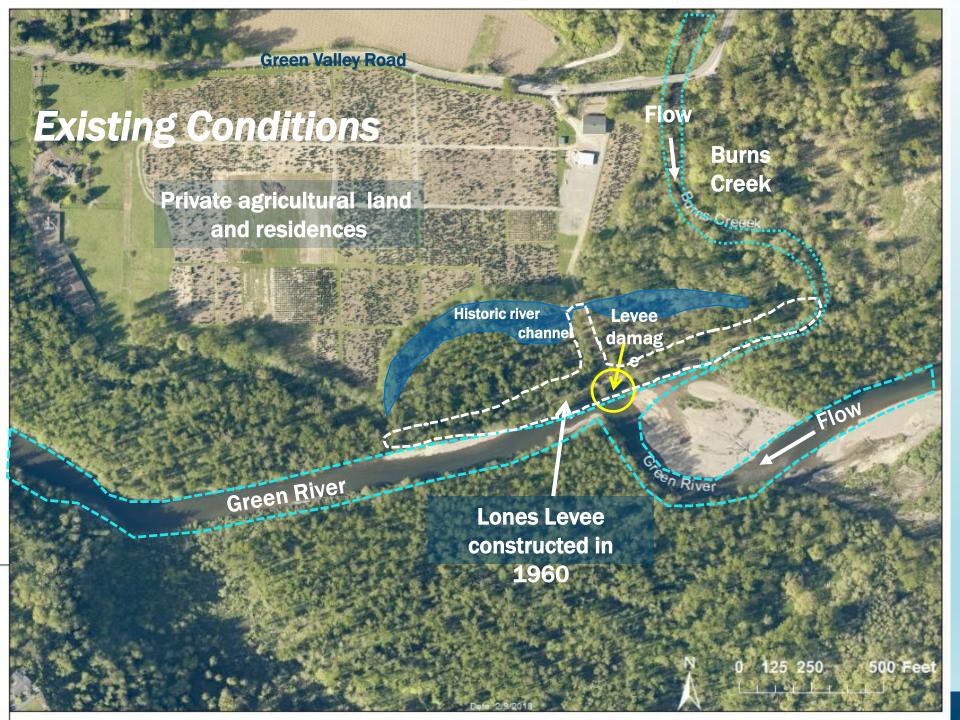


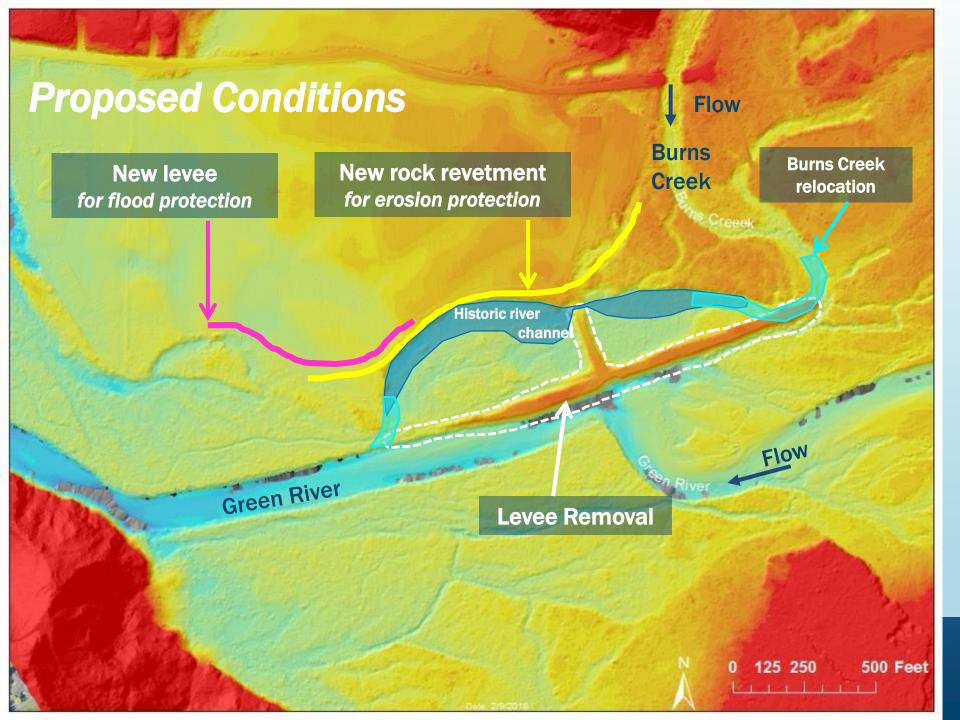


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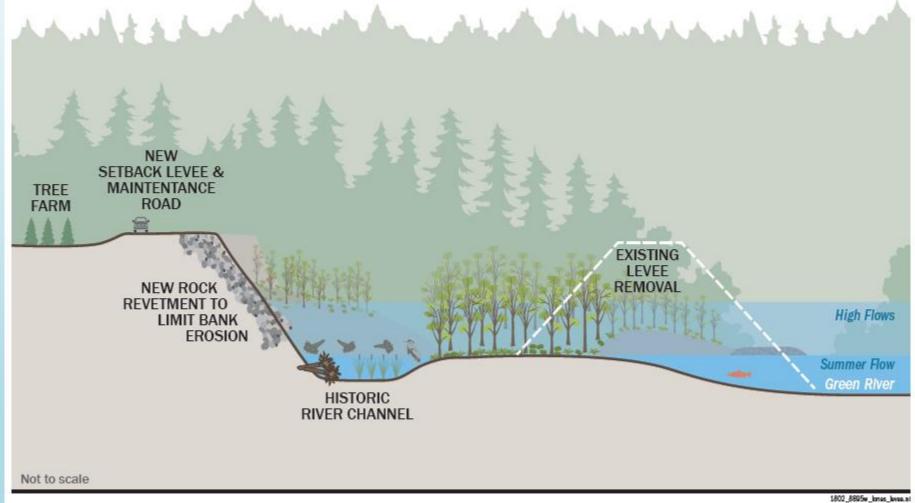
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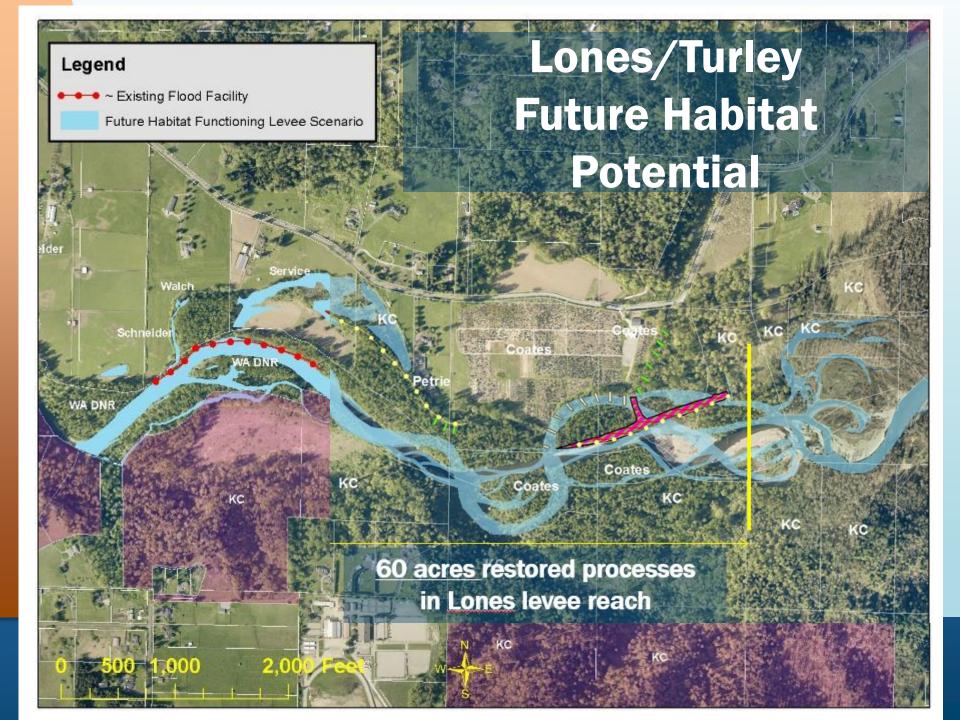


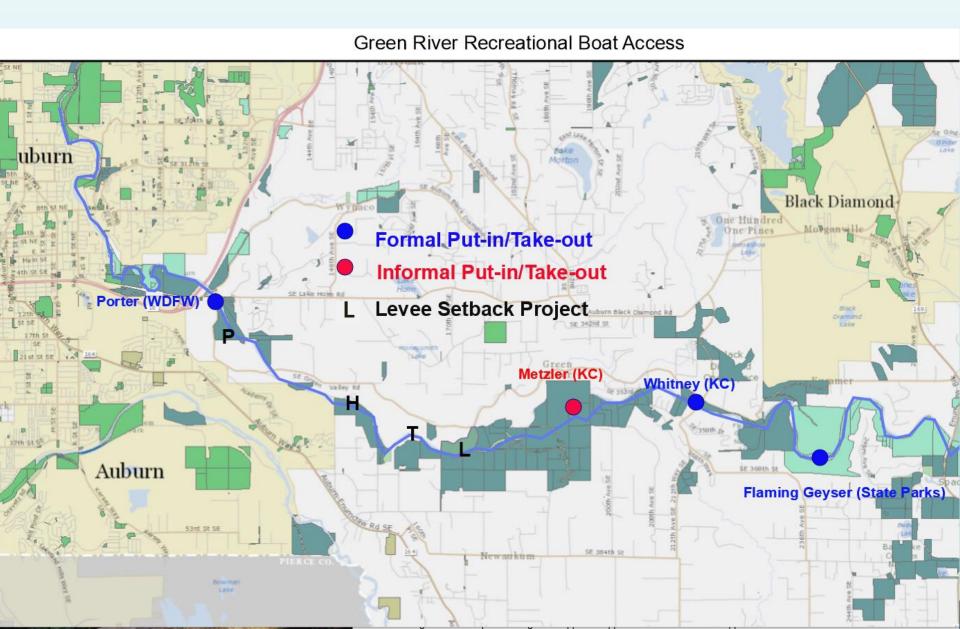
LONES LEVEE: Proposed Conditions

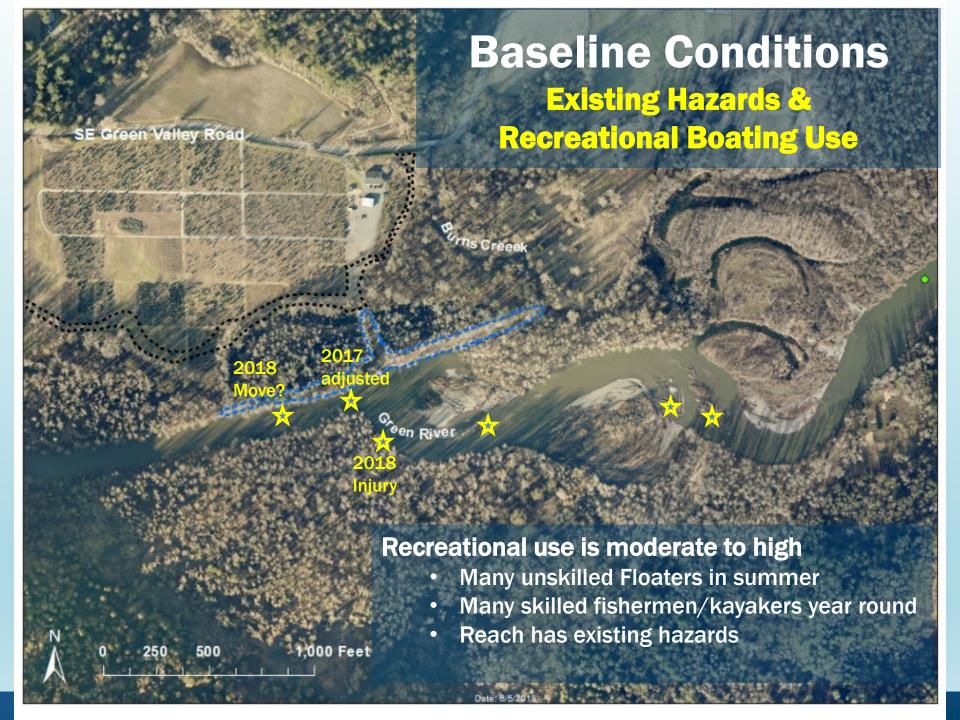
Cross-section looking east (upriver)











Proposed Conditions

- Hazards will continue to develop
- Design will have less influence than post-project natural processes
- KC will develop a site management plan as design evolves that will include:
 - Outreach to and input from users and resource agencies
 - Signage at boat ramps
 - Possible improvement of upstream haul-out
 - Monitoring and alerts regarding conditions
 - Use advisories especially for less experienced users

Lones Levee Setback Project Schedule Overview

- Stakeholder outreach
- Alternatives analysis/30% design development
- 30% design plans & checklist complete
- 60% plans Complete
- Final Plans Complete
- Construction

Ongoing

2018

1st quarter 2019

August 2019

January 2020

Summer 2020

Contact Information

Dan Eastman, Project Manager

Dan.Eastman@kingcounty.gov

206-477-4684



Riverbend Levee Setback and Floodplain Restoration

Jon Hansen, Project Manager

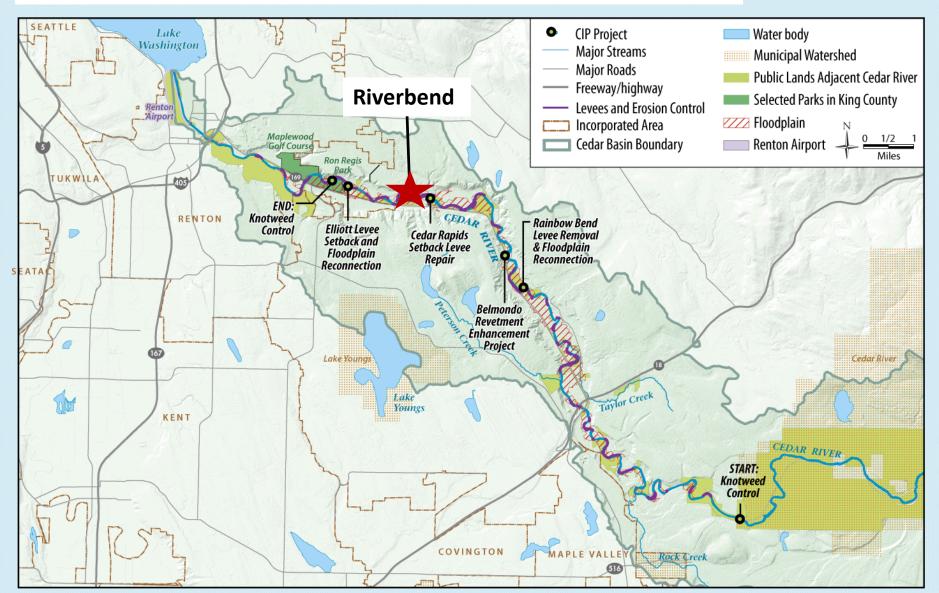
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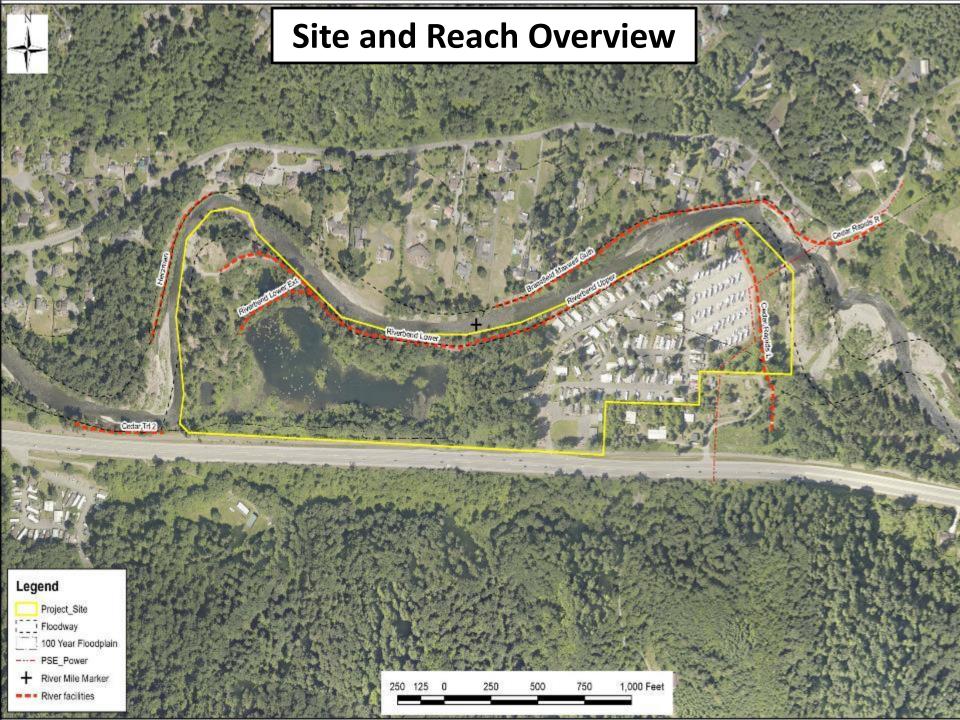
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Riverbend Levee Setback and Floodplain Restoration







Recreational Use

2013 Data

~3,700 Cedar River floaters

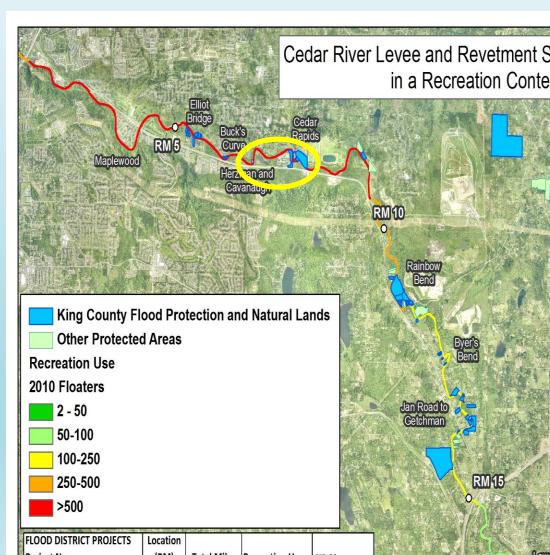
~1,900 in Ricardi Reach

78% Inner tubes

15% Rafts

5% Kayaks

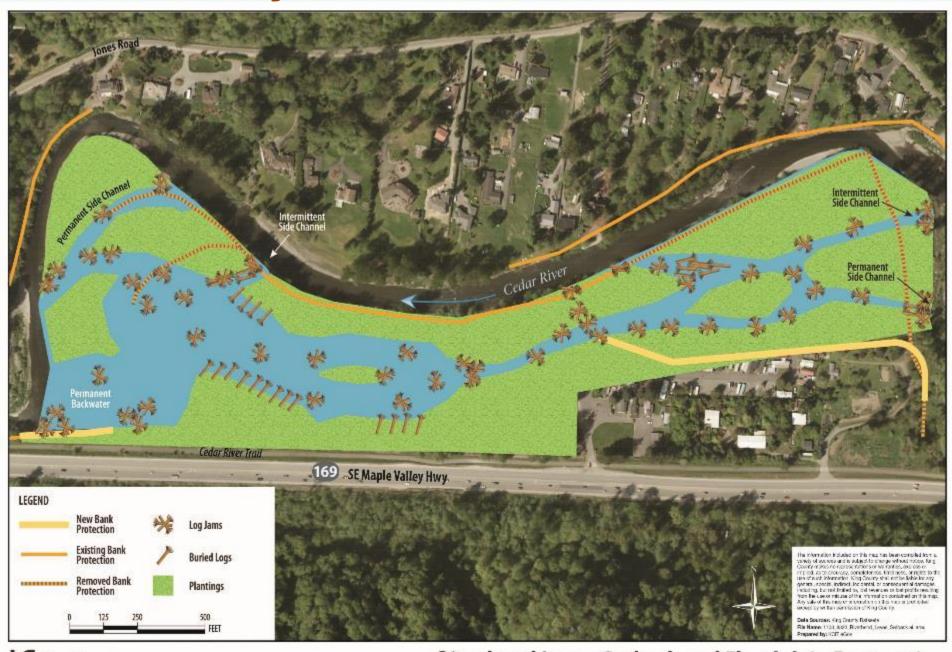
~13% Wearing Life vests



Project Goals

- Improve quality, quantity and sustainability of salmonid spawning and rearing habitat
- Reduce flood and erosion risks to people, property and infrastructure
- Accommodate public use consistent with future ecological conditions on site
- Balance flood and ecological benefits and other objectives with project costs

Preliminary Wood Placement



Large Wood Proposed

- Current design estimate ~ 1,500 pieces
 - ➤ <u>450-600 logs</u> + 800-1000 tops, large branches, etc
 - > All located in the floodplain
 - Majority placed in jams/clusters
 - Anchoring still being designed, but most stabilized with rock and soil ballast
- In newly created channels to:
 - ➤ Stabilize inlets and restrict/meter flow
 - > Restrict channel expansion and headcutting
 - Increase complexity, roughness and provide cover and stability
- In floodplain to increase roughness, dissipate energy and trap wood and sediment

Schedule

- June 2015 Project Initiation
- 2015 -2016 Data Collection and Analysis
- Preliminary design Complete
 - Large Wood Checklist ~ late June 2018
- December 2018 Final Plan complete
- Summer 2019/2020 construction target

Contact Information

Jon Hansen, Project Manager jon.hansen@kingcounty.gov 206-477-4706

Project webpage:

www.kingcounty.gov/services/environment/animals-and-plants/restoration-projects/riverbend-levee-setback.aspx

